## **Supplementary materials**

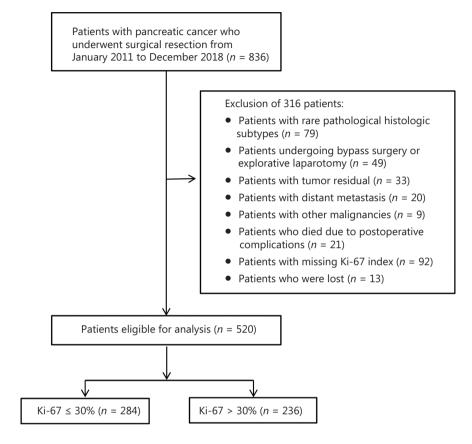
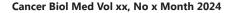
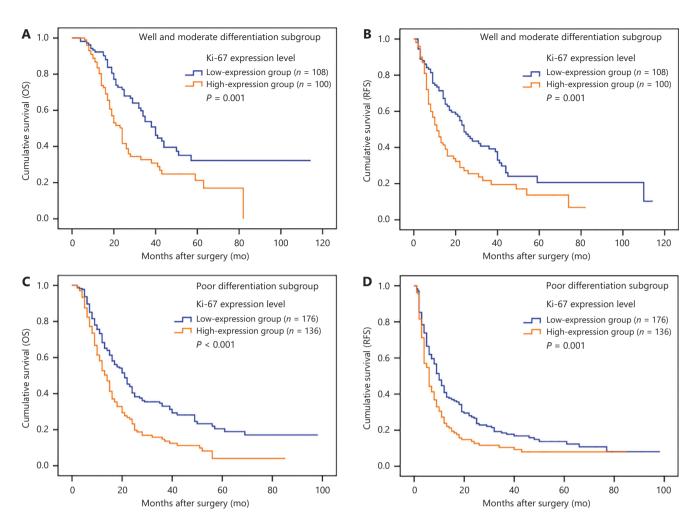
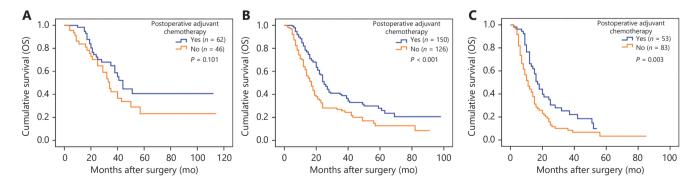


Figure S1 Flow diagram detailing the selection of patients included in this study.





**Figure S2** Stratification of OS and RFS curves on the basis of histopathological differentiation to examine the prognostic effects of the Ki-67 index. (A) OS curves of patients with well and moderately differentiated tumors. (B) RFS curves of patients with well and moderately differentiated tumors. (C) OS curves of patients with poorly differentiated tumors. (D) RFS curves of patients with poorly differentiated tumors.



**Figure S3** Stratified analysis according to the grade of malignancy (GOM) to examine the influence of postoperative adjuvant chemotherapy on the overall survival of patients with different GOM. (A) Patients with low-grade tumors. (B) Patients with middle-grade tumors. (C) Patients with high-grade tumors.

## Liang et al. Significance of grade of malignancy in pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma

TNM stages	GOM			P <sub>(low vs. middle)</sub>	P <sub>(middle vs. high)</sub>	P <sub>(low vs. high)</sub>
	Low	Middle	High			
Overall survival (M	IST)					
Ι	57.0	27.0	22.0	0.012	0.024	< 0.001
II	32.0	22.0	15.0	0.092	0.014	0.001
III	32.0	16.0	9.0	0.014	0.001	< 0.001
Recurrence-free su	urvival (MRT)					
Ι	32.0	19.0	11.0	0.109	0.036	< 0.001
Ш	24.0	10.0	8.0	0.024	0.134	0.003
III	18.0	6.0	4.0	0.001	0.004	< 0.001

 Table S1
 Stratified survival analysis of patients with pancreatic cancer according to TNM stage, to examine the effect of the GOM on survival

MST, median survival time; MRT, median recurrence-free survival time; GOM, grade of malignancy.

**Table S2** Stratified survival analysis of patients with pancreaticcancer according to the GOM, to examine the effect of postoperativeadjuvant chemotherapy on overall survival

aujuvant chemotherapy on overall survival									
GOM	Postoperati chemothera	ve adjuvant apy	$\chi^2$	Р					
	Yes	No							
Overall su Low	rvival (MST) 44.0	34.0	2.694	0.101					
Middle	25.0	17.0	13.199	< 0.001					
High	17.0	11.0	9.040	0.003					

MST, median survival time; GOM, grade of malignancy.